



# ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICATION POLICY

## PURPOSE

To explain to parents/carers, students and staff the processes Orchard Grove Primary School will follow to safely manage the provision of medication to students while at school or school activities, including camps and excursions.

Teachers have a duty of care in regard to the physical well-being of students and will support students who require regular medication to be able to attend school.

## SCOPE

This policy applies to the administration of medication to all students. It does **not** apply to:

- the provision of medication for anaphylaxis which is provided for in our school's Anaphylaxis Policy
- the provision of medication for asthma which is provided for in our school's Asthma Policy
- specialised procedures, i.e. injections, which may be required for complex medical care needs.

Orchard Grove Primary School will follow the Department of Education and Training (DET) policies and procedures in relation to the administration of medication for students.

If a student requires medication (both prescription and non-prescription), Orchard Grove Primary School encourages parents to arrange for the medication to be taken outside of school hours. However, Orchard Grove Primary School understands that students may need to take medication at school or school activities. To support students to do so safely, Orchard Grove Primary School will follow the procedures set out in this policy.

A General Medical Advice Form should be provided to support the need for the student to take the medication indicated. (for long term/ongoing medication)

## **Authority to Administer**

If a student needs to take medication while at school or at a school activity:

Parents/carers should arrange for written advice to be provided in a Medication Authority Form which may be signed by a parent in the absence of a signature from the treating medical/health practitioner.

- for prescribed medication, parents/carers are encouraged to arrange for the student's treating medical/health practitioner to provide written advice to the school which details:
  - the name of the medication required
  - the dosage amount
  - the time the medication is to be taken
  - how the medication is to be taken
  - the dates the medication is required, or whether it is an ongoing medication
  - how the medication should be stored.
  
- The principal may need to consult with parents/carers to clarify written advice and consider the student's individual preferences regarding medication administration (which may also be provided for in a student's Student Health Support Plan).

For non-prescription medication the parents/carers need to provide authority by completing the Medication Authority Form.

Parents/carers can contact the office for a Medication Authority Form.

## **Administering Medication**

Any medication brought to school is to be in its original package and needs to be clearly labelled with:

- the student's name
- the dosage required
- the time the medication needs to be administered.

Parents/carers need to ensure that the medication a student has at school is within its expiry date. If school staff become aware that the medication a student has at school has expired, they will promptly contact the student's parents/carers who will need to arrange for medication within the expiry date to be provided.

If a student needs to take medication at school or a school activity, the principal (or their nominee) will ensure that:

1. Medication is administered to the student in accordance with the Medication Authority Form so that:
  - the student receives their correct medication
  - in the proper dose
  - via the correct method (for example, inhaled or orally)
  - at the correct time of day.

2. A log is kept of medicine administered to a student.
3. Where possible, two staff members will supervise the administration of medication.
4. The teacher in charge of a student at the time their medication is required:
  - is informed that the student needs to receive their medication
  - if necessary, release the student from class to obtain their medication.

### ***Self-administration***

In some cases it may be appropriate for students to self-administer their medication. The principal may consult with parents/carers and consider advice from the student's medical/health practitioner to determine whether to allow a student to self-administer their medication.

If the principal decides to allow a student to self-administer their medication, written acknowledgement including a Medical Authority Form needs to be provided from the student's medical/health practitioner, or the student's parents/carers that the student will self-administer their medication.

### **Storing Medication**

The principal (or their nominee) will put in place arrangements so that medication is stored:

- securely to minimise risk to others
- in a place only accessible by staff who are responsible for administering the medication
- away from a classroom (unless quick access is required)
- away from first aid kits
- according to packet instructions, particularly in relation to temperature
- for the period of time specified on the Medication Authorisation Form.

For most students, Orchard Grove Primary School will store student medication at sick bay.

The principal may decide, in consultation with parents/carers and/or on the advice of a student's treating medical/health practitioner:

- that the student's medication should be stored securely in the student's classroom if quick access might be required
- to allow the student to carry their own medication with them, preferably in the original packaging if:
  - the medication does not have special storage requirements, such as refrigeration
  - doing so does not create potentially unsafe access to the medication by other students.

### **Warning**

Orchard Grove Primary School **will not**:

- in accordance with Department of Education and Training policy, store or administer analgesics such as aspirin and paracetamol as a standard first aid strategy as they can mask signs and symptoms of serious illness or injury
- allow a student to take their first dose of a new medication at school in case of an allergic reaction. This should be done under the supervision of the student's parents, carers or health practitioner
- allow use of medication by anyone other than the prescribed student.

**Note:** Only in an emergency could this requirement be varied. For example, if a student is having an asthma attack and their own reliever puffer is not readily available, one should be obtained and given without delay.

## MEDICATION ERROR

If a student takes medication incorrectly, staff will endeavour to:

Step	Action
1.	If required, follow first aid procedures outlined in the student's Health Support Plan or other medical management plan.
2.	Ring the Poisons Information Line, 13 11 26 and give details of the incident and the student.
3.	Act immediately upon their advice, such as calling Triple Zero "000" if advised to do so.
4.	Contact the student's parents/carers or emergency contact person to notify them of the medication error and action taken.
5.	Review medication management procedures at the school in light of the incident.

In the case of an emergency, school staff may call Triple Zero "000" for an ambulance at any time.

## FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

This policy should be read in conjunction with the following Department policies and guidelines:  
DET Policy and Advisory Library:

[Medication](#)

The following school policies and forms are also relevant to this Administration of Medication Policy:

First Aid Policy

Health Care Needs

[Medication Authority Form](#)

[Medication Administration Log](#)

[Medication Request Form \(Short term\)](#)

[General Medical Advice Form](#)

## Review Cycle And Evaluation

Last updated June 2021

Scheduled for review in 2024